**Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ period \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Chapter 3-1 guided reading questions pp. 100-105**

As the United States spread out and grew in size, strong differences developed among various \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. These differences caused disagreements and people became very loyal to their regions. This loyalty is known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. Congress set a high \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,or tax, on some imports coming in from Europe. This helped factory owners. What area of our country did it help the most? Why?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. In 1829 who was president and vice president?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_pres. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ v.pres.

1. Calhoun of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ argued against the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that was helping the northern factory owners. He believed that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ should have final authority over their own affairs and not the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government.

1. Another issue that divided the nation was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. Many people who moved out to western territories took their belongings with them. Some people from the south took their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_with them.
3. Because some slaves were moved out west, arguments broke out. As each territory was asked to join the union the same question arose. What was that question?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. When the Missouri Territory asked to join the Union as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state it would mean that the slave states outnumbered the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ states for the first time
2. Henry Clay, a member of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ,was from the state of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and even though he had slaves, he didn’t want the country divided.
3. In 1820 Clay persuaded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to agree to the plan known as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .
4. Missouri was allowed to join as a slave state and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would join as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state . Then a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would be drawn for the rest of the lands gained in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Purchase. Those areas above the line would be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ states and those below would be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ states.
5. This kept peace for nearly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ years until we gained new land that we got after winning the war with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This new land was not in the Louisiana Purchase area so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had to work on a new\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
6. California could join as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state and the rest of the lands were divided into two territories------ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The people in these territories would decide whether to allow \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or not.
7. Henry Clay became known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
8. In 1854 Congress passed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_--\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Act which changed the rules. Now people from these territories were given the chance to decide on slavery by casting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
9. People began to rush to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Territory to persuade them one way or another.
10. Fighting broke out and this was known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
11. Who was Dred Scott?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. What did the Supreme Court decide about him?

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1. Who was the Supreme Court judge? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Taney believed that slaves were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and that people had the right to own them as

property. This made the problem worse.