**Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ period \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Chapter 10-1 War in Africa and in Europe (pages 362-365)**

**Guided Reading-questions**

**As you read through this section, answer the questions and fill in the blanks.**

1.Instead of trench warfare how was WWII fought?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

2-3 What were the two major battle lines, or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? One was in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the second was in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**North Africa and Italy**

4-5.The Allied Powers really needed to gain control of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sea area to defeat the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

6-7.They needed to attack Axis forces of Germany and Italy in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Africa and also the country of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

8.The British forces won a major battle in the country of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which is in North Africa in 1942.

9-10.Roosevelt put General \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in command of all of our troops in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

11.After 5 months of fighting in North Africa, both the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ troops met and had pushed the Axis troops into surrendering.

12.Next, the Allies pushed northward into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_up through the Mediterranean Sea.

13. The Italian campaign started on the island of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and while the fighting was fierce, the Italians were tired of fighting.

In fact many Italians shouted “Long Live America’ and “ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”.

14.On July 24 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was told the Italians did not want to fight any more, and that he was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ man in Italy.

15. He was later arrested and put into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

16. Hitler then sent more German troops in to help Italy and free \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, so it took Allied forces almost another \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to reach \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the capital of Italy.

17. The USA division that helped the Allies in their battle of Italy was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ division.

18.This division was mostly made up of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

19 During this war, African Americans were put in separate units –or they were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**The D Day Invasion**

20. The Allies were not only fighting in Italy, they were planning other invasions in Europe. The largest of these was led by\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who was now the commander of the Allied forces.

21. This plan took a lot of preparation. What country was turned into one huge army camp? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

22. The plan was to cross the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

23. We would come ashore on the beaches of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ which are in the country of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

24.Why was this attack postponed until June 6th? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

25. By 6:30 AM, the first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ soldiers made it onto the beaches at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

26. Many soldiers died on \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but the Allies pushed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_back.!!!

27. In December, the Germans fought back again at the Battle of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ but American General \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and his troops turned the Germans back.

28. The first troops to enter Germany were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ troops in March \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.