Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ period \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Chapter 1-2 Exploration and Settlement ( continued)

Page 31 **The Spanish Conquerors**

1. In the 1500’s Spain sent over explorers to claim land for their country. These explorers also took soldiers with them who were called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. The conquistadors had different reasons for going with the explorers. Write down two reasons that they went along. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Ponce de Leon landed in what is now \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and claimed land for his country of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. Later on in 1565, Spain set up a permanent settlement in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Florida. This is known as the very first European settlement in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. De Sota , from Spain, also landed in Florida yet he traveled further into the present day southern states of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,

and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. The Spanish explorer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ went even further west to the some of the areas where our western states are today.
2. Spain explored other areas of the Americas to the south including the area where the country of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is today. Cortes marched into the huge capital city of the Aztecs in Mexico which was called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. Motecuhzoma, the Aztec ruler, and his people were welcoming to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and his soldiers at first, but about two years later these Spanish destroyed them and took over.
4. Spain now built forts and colonies in this area and the whole area became known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Spain with the capital being \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
5. Many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were sent over to spread religion in New Spain and the religious settlements they built were called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
6. As the Spanish planted huge farms and started mining for gold and silver, they needed more and more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to help them. They started forcing Native \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to work for them.
7. Many Indians died because of the Spanish. What are three reasons they died?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. In time, the Spanish had to look for more worker or slaves, so they turned to the continent of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_where they captured many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who now became their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
2. The area in Africa where they captured these slaves from became known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**The French and the Dutch**

1. Even though Spain had settled much of the land in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, both the French and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wanted to find a water route north of these areas.
2. The French sent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to look for this northern route called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ but he did not find it. Instead he found lands to claim for France in what is now eastern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. Another French explorer, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, found more areas in Canada and settled Quebec, as well as the state of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in what is now the USA.
4. The French claimed areas to the south as well when they traveled up the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ River.
5. La Salle claimed the whole area around the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ River and named it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in honor of the French King \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
6. Henry Hudson, an English seaman, was hired by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to again look for the Northwest Passage. He sailed into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Bay. Hudson claimed all of this area around Albany, New York for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
7. Because of this, the Dutch set up settlements in this New York area and it became the colony of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_with the capital being \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This capital later became N YC.

**Early English Settlements**

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was England’s first permanent settlement in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. But St. Augustine in Florida was the first European settlement.
2. Founded in the state of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Jamestown almost failed because the the colonists there just wanted to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
3. Captain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ saved the colony by setting a new rule which stated that colonists who did not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ could not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
4. With over 1,000 colonists they decided to set up a group that would make up some laws to follow. This legislative branch was called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
5. After Jamestown, came the second British settlement in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Massachusetts. It was started by a group of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ also known as Pilgrims.
6. These Pilgrims were actually trying to get to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ but got blown off course in their boat the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. So they ended up way north of Virginia in Massachusetts.
7. It was in December and very cold. Half of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ died and all of them might have if they hadn’t received help from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who taught them how to fish and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and keep \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the Indians in that area.
8. Why did the Pilgrims write the Mayflower Compact? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. What does the term Separatist or Pilgrim actually mean? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_